

BEGIN — August 10, 1960

30.24-12577

A76WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD POWERS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)—THE FATHER OF FRANCIS GARY POWERS, THE AMERICAN U2 PILOT CAPTURED BY RUSSIA, CALLED ON VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TODAY AND WAS COUNSELED TO "KEEP YOUR SPIRITS UP." "YOU'VE GOT A LOT OF PEOPLE BEHIND YOU," THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE DECLARED SOLEMNLY IN SHAKING HANDS AND BIDDING FAREWELL TO OLIVER POWERS OF POUND, VA.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD VIRGINIAN VISITED NIXON IN THE VICE PRESIDENT'S CAPITOL OFFICE ON THE EVE OF TAKING OFF FOR MOSCOW WHERE HIS SON AWAITS TRIAL ON SPY CHARGES AUG. 17.

POWERS WAS ACCOMPANIED TO NIXON'S OFFICE BY HIS FAMILY FRIEND, SOL W. CURY, A NORTON, VA., MERCHANT, AND REP. WALTER H. JUDD (R-MINN), WHO ARRANGED THE INTERVIEW.

POWERS, WHO HAS HAD SOME CRITICISM IN RECENT DAYS OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT, CONTENDING IT HAD NOT DONE ENOUGH FOR HIS SON, TOLD REPORTERS AFTER HIS TALK WITH NIXON THAT HE HAD "NO COMPLAINTS."

ASKED WHAT NIXON HAD TOLD HIM DURING THEIR BRIEF PRIVATE MEETING, POWERS SAID THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD PROMISED TO "DO ALL HE CAN."

BOTH THE QUESTION AND ANSWER CAME AFTER POWERS AND JUDD SHARPLY ATTACKED THE RUSSIANS, ACCUSING THEM OF NOT LIVING UP TO THEIR TREATIES.

JUDD SAID THE SOVIET UNION, IN SEEKING RECOGNITION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1933, HAD PROMISED TO NOTIFY THIS COUNTRY IMMEDIATELY WHENEVER IT ARRESTED AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, TO AFFORD HIM A FAIR TRIAL AND GRANT HIM THE RIGHT TO HIS OWN COUNSEL.

IN YOUNG POWERS' CASE, ALL THESE PROMISES HAVE BEEN BROKEN, JUDD ASSERTED.

JUDD SAID NIXON HAD REMINDED POWERS THAT AS VICE PRESIDENT HE WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO TAKE ACTION BY HIMSELF BUT THAT HE WOULD TAKE THE MATTER UP AT THE "HIGHEST LEVELS" OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT. JUDD LATER SAID HE WAS REFERRING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A REPORTER ASKED POWERS WHY HE TRIED TO SEE THE VICE PRESIDENT RATHER THAN THE PRESIDENT.

POWERS DIDN'T ANSWER DIRECTLY BUT SAID HE HAD MADE NO EFFORT TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

MEANWHILE, THE FLIER'S WIFE, BARBARA, POSTPONED HER DEPARTURE FOR RUSSIA IN THE HOPE THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT STILL PERMIT VIRGINIA LAWYERS TO GO TO MOSCOW TO AID IN THE DEFENSE.

THE YOUNGER MRS. POWERS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO LEAVE NEW YORK TONIGHT BUT THIS RESERVATION WAS CANCELED THIS AFTERNOON AND ONE OF THE LAWYERS EXPLAINED "THE SOVIET EMBASSY ASKED US TO DELAY DEPARTURE FOR AT LEAST 12 TO 18 HOURS."

THE ATTORNEY, ALEX W. PARKER OF RICHMOND, SAID A TENTATIVE RESERVATION HAD BEEN MADE FOR THE START OF THE MOSCOW TRIP TOMORROW BUT THAT ACTUAL DEPARTURE WOULD DEPEND ON THE SOVIET DECISION.

THE YOUNG WIFE CAME TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY ACCOMPANIED BY PARKER, ATTORNEY FRANK W. ROGERS OF ROANOKE; WILLIAM DICKSON JR., THE VIRGINIA BAR ASSN. PRESIDENT FROM NORFOLK; HER MOTHER, MRS. MONTEEN BROWN OF MILLEDGEVILLE, GA., AND HER MOTHER'S PHYSICIAN, DR. JAMES BAUGH, ALSO OF MILLEDGEVILLE.

OF THIS GROUP, ONLY MRS. POWERS HAS BEEN CLEARED FOR A VISA. PARKER AND ROGERS WERE DESIGNATED BY THE VIRGINIA BAR ASSN. TO ASSIST IN POWERS' DEFENSE IF THE RUSSIANS WILL ALLOW IT.

EG649PED

A129

(200)

MOSCOW, AUG. 10 (AP)—MOSCOW'S ORNATE HALL OF COLUMNS IS BEING

READYED FOR THE TRIAL OF AMERICAN PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS.

HIS TRIAL ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES IS TO BEGIN A WEEK FROM TODAY.

AN OFFICIAL AT THE HALL OF COLUMNS, WHEN ASKED HOW LONG THE BUILDING WAS BEING SET ASIDE FOR THE TRIAL, REPLIED: "THREE DAYS, AS FAR AS I KNOW."

IT ALSO WAS LEARNED THAT SOME OF THE VISAS ISSUED FOREIGN NEWSMEN AND OTHER VISITORS FOR THE TRIAL WILL EXPIRE AUG. 20.

THE HALL, LOCATED IN THE GREEN AND WHITE SOVIET TRADE UNION BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN MOSCOW, HAS SEATING CAPACITY FOR 2,000.

IT IS DECORATED WITH 28 MASSIVE HIGHLY POLISHED COLUMNS. BRIGHT CHANDELIERS HANG BETWEEN THE COLUMNS, WHICH ARE OF WOOD AND COVERED WITH PLASTER.

THE HALL HAS BEEN USED FOR A VARIETY OF PURPOSES--FROM SYMPHONIC CONCERTS TO COURT TRIALS.

WORKMEN ARE INSTALLING MICROPHONES AND HEADSETS WHICH WILL BE USED FOR SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATIONS OF PROCEEDINGS INTO FIVE LANGUAGES--ENGLISH, RUSSIAN, CHINESE, FRENCH AND GERMAN.

SINCE THE PROCEEDINGS WILL BE CARRIED ON A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AND RADIO HOOKUP, THIS EQUIPMENT ALSO IS BEING INSTALLED.

OF THE 2,000 SEATS, ABOUT 300 HAVE BEEN RESERVED FOR THE PRESS AND 500 FOR THE DIPLOMATIC COLONY. THE REST ARE FOR MEMBERS OF VARIOUS SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS TRADE UNIONS WHO ARE ANXIOUS TO BRING WORKERS TO THE PROCEEDINGS.

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A103

LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)—THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ACCUSED NORWAY AGAIN TODAY OF COMPLICITY IN THE FLIGHT OF THE AMERICAN RB47 PLANE SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN FIGHTER JULY 1.

THE SOVIETS SAID, IN A NOTE TO NORWAY, THAT THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT WILL BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR "COMPLICITY IN THE DANGEROUS PROVOCATIONS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

WH830PED

A20

AMS BUDGET

NITHE LEAD ATTACHE (600)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, AUG. 8 (AP)—THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED U.S. AIR ATTACHE COL. EDWIN M. KIRTON TODAY OF ORGANIZING A SPY APPARATUS AND CONDUCTING HIMSELF IN A MANNER OFFENSIVE TO SOVIET CITIZENS. THEY ORDERED HIM OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"IT'S A SURPRISE TO ME," SAID KIRTON, A HUSKY, 6-FEET-5 CAREER OFFICER FROM PALO ALTO, CALIF. "I TRIED TO CONDUCT MYSELF PROPERLY." HIS ASSISTANT, CAPT. IRVING T. MCDONALD JR., OF PROVINCETOWN, MASS., DREW A WARNING AGAINST SIMILAR ACTIVITIES, BUT WAS NOT ORDERED TO LEAVE.

THE CHARGES AGAINST BOTH WERE REJECTED BY THE AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, EDWARD L. FREERS.

MCDONALD, WHO WAS AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT IN 1956 FOR OUTSTANDING DUTY WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, STILL HAS A YEAR TO GO ON HIS MOSCOW TOUR OF DUTY. KIRTON'S TWO-YEAR ASSIGNMENT WOULD HAVE ENDED IN OCTOBER.

KIRTON PLANS TO HEAD HOME VIA COPENHAGEN MONDAY WITH HIS WIFE LIRA, WHO RETURNED ONLY THIS AFTERNOON FROM A BRIEF SHOPPING TRIP TO WESTERN EUROPE.

"I NEVER THOUGHT THIS WAS WHAT I WAS COMING BACK FOR," MRS. KIRTON SAID.

KIRTON SERVED TWO YEARS IN THE PENTAGON BEFORE COMING HERE IN SEPTEMBER 1958. BEFORE THAT HE WAS IN THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. HIS MOTHER IS MRS. FRANCES M. RUSSELL OF PALO ALTO.



(IN PALO ALTO, KIRTON'S MOTHER SAID A LETTER RECEIVED FROM HIM A FEW DAYS AGO "GAVE NO HINT OF ANY TROUBLE; IT WAS MAINLY ABOUT THEIR SOCIAL ACTIVITIES."

(KIRTO 'S STEP-FATHER. THE REV. FRANCIS RUSSELL. A RETIRED MINISTER, SAID OF THE NEWS "OH NO! I DON'T BELIEVE IT. HE'S JUST NOT THAT KIND OF MAN. HE'S A MAN OF HIGH IDEALS.")

A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT CHARGED THAT KIRTON ORGANIZED AN INTELLIGENCE APPARATUS SHORTLY AFTER HE TOOK UP HIS POST IN MOSCOW, CARRIED OUT A GREAT NUMBER OF INTELLIGENCE TRIPS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION AND PHOTOGRAPHED MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL OBJECTIVES.

IT SAID HE WAS PICKED UP BY POLICE IN ODESSA LAST WINTER FOR FORBIDDEN PHOTOGRAPHY AND AGAIN RECENTLY WITH McDONALD ON A TRIP TO KURGAN.

KURGAN IS A RAILWAY AND MANUFACTURING CENTER 200 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SVERDLOVSK, WHERE FRANCIS GARY POWERS CAME DOWN ON HIS MAY U2 FLIGHT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY COMPLAINED THAT KIRTON'S ATTITUDE WAS NOT SUFFICIENTLY SUBMISSIVE WHILE HE WAS IN CUSTODY.

U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAD EXPECTED ACTION TO BE TAKEN AGAINST SOME STAFF MEMBER TO COUNTER THE AMERICAN EXPULSION OF PETR Y. EZHOV JULY 22.

EZHOV, 39-YEAR-OLD THIRD SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, WAS ORDERED TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES ON THE GROUND THAT HE ARRANGED FOR AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY OF U.S. CITIES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE ACTION AGAINST KIRTON WAS "OBVIOUSLY TAKEN IN RETALIATION FOR THE FULLY WARRANTED EXPULSION" OF EZHOV.)

KIRTON, 50, AND McDONALD, 34, BOTH ARE FLUENT IN RUSSIAN. BOTH HAD HOPED TO BE OBSERVERS AT POWERS' ESPIONAGE TRIAL, OPENING IN THE VAST HALL OF COLUMNS NEXT WEDNESDAY.

KIRTON MADE AN EXPERT INSPECTION OF THE U2 WRECKAGE. HE ALSO ARRANGED THE CEREMONY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES OF THE BODY OF MAJ. WILLARD G. PALM. PILOT OF RB47 SHOT DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS IN ARCTIC WATERS JULY 1.

THE COLONEL GOT NEWS OF THE RUSSIAN ACTION AGAINST HIM UPON RETURNING WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON AS ESCORT OFFICER ABOARD THE AMBASSADOR'S U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE FROM FRANKFURT. THE ATTACHE HAD FLOWN TO FRANKFURT AFTER AN UNEVENTFUL VISIT TO THE BALTIC STATES.

HE HAD PLANNED TO FLY TOMORROW TO WIESBADEN TO GREET THE MAN PREVIOUSLY ASSIGNED TO SUCCEED HIM AS AIR ATTACHE, COL. MELVIN NIELSEN. THE EMBASSY WAS NOTIFIED OF THE SOVIET DECISION WHEN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES FREERS WAS CALLED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

SERGEI R. STRIGANOV, ACTING CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN SECTION, TOLD FREERS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED KIRTON'S ACTIVITIES TO HAVE BEEN "INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS DIPLOMATIC STATUS."

KIRTON ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING "CONDUCTED HIMSELF IN A MANNER OFFENSIVE TO SOVIET CITIZENS." McDONALD ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF ENGAGING IN SUCH ACTIVITIES.

FREERS REPORTED: "I REJECTED THE SOVIET ASSERTIONS AND ASKED IF THERE WERE ANY SPECIFIC CHARGES, BUT STRIGANOV MADE NO COMMENT."

THE KIRTON CASE DEVELOPED AT A TIME WHEN THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO ARE PLAYING UP SPY STORIES. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS RELAYED AN ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE NEW TIMES DECLARING THAT AMERICAN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY JEOPARDIZES THE SECURITY OF THE WHOLE WORLD.

ML319PED

A98

NIGHT LEAD MISSING AGENTS (130)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-TWO MISSING EMPLOYEES OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, IN THE OPINION OF SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA),

"NOW ARE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

RUSSELL IS IN A POSITION TO HAVE A GOOD IDEA OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED BECAUSE, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, HE HAS BEEN IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATION OF THE MEN'S DISAPPEARANCE.

THEY ARE BERNON F. MITCHELL, 31, OF EUREKA, CALIF., AND WILLIAM H. MARTIN, 29, OF ELLENSBURG, WASH.

THEY HAVEN'T BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE LATE JUNE WHEN THEY SAID THEY WERE GOING TO VISIT THEIR FAMILIES, BUT INSTEAD WERE REPORTED TO HAVE WOUND UP IN HAVANA, CUBA.

RUSSELL SAID THE MEN MIGHT WELL BE IN A POSITION TO AID SOVIET ESPIONAGE. HE TOLD A REPORTER:

"ALTHOUGH THE WORK OF THE TWO MEN DID NOT INVOLVE TOP SECRET CODES AND INTELLIGENCE OF THIS NATION, THEY WERE HIGHLY TRUSTED AND ESTEEMED EMPLOYEES. IT'S DIFFICULT TO CONFINE THE KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH PERSONS TO THEIR OWN DUTIES."

BOTH ARE MATHEMATICIANS BY OCCUPATION.

SS817PED

A32WX (BJTS)

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HELD OPEN TODAY THE POSSIBILITY THAT HE MIGHT JOIN IN A FORTHCOMING UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN TALKING OF HEADING THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION.

EISENHOWER ALSO KEPT THE DOOR OPEN TO A POSSIBLE PERSONAL MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD THE RUSSIAN LEADER ACTUALLY COME TO NEW YORK FOR THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING BEGINNING IN SEPTEMBER. THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT WOULD DEPEND ON WHETHER HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE "USEFUL" TO INVITE KHRUSHCHEV TO WASHINGTON.

DESPITE THE PRESIDENT'S REPLIES TO QUESTIONS ON THESE POINTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE PROSPECT OF A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING OF THE TWO MEN, WHO LAST MET AT THE ABORTIVE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE MAY 16, APPEARED REMOTE.

EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS WERE CAREFULLY QUALIFIED AND TO DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES IT SEEMED THAT HE WAS FOR THE MOMENT PRESERVING A FLEXIBLE POSITION IN VIEW OF THE UNCERTAINTY OF KHRUSHCHEV'S FUTURE MOVES.

IN DISCUSSING OTHER CURRENT FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES, EISENHOWER MADE THESE MAJOR POINTS:

CUBA--SHOULD CUBA BECOME IN EFFECT A SOVIET COMMUNIST SATELLITE THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO TAKE "VERY DEFINITE ACTION." EISENHOWER SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE ANY PEOPLE WOULD FREELY CHOOSE TO LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM. IF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM OBTAINED CONTROL OF ANY GOVERNMENT IN THIS HEMISPHERE, HE SAID, THE SITUATION WOULD HAVE TO BE ANALYZED AND MEANS DEVISED "THAT WILL DEFEAT IT."

NUCLEAR TESTS--IF THE U. S.-BRITISH-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA FOR A TEST BAN TREATY REACH THE POINT WHERE NO PROGRESS IS POSSIBLE "THEN WE HAVE TO TAKE CARE OF OURSELVES." WITH THESE WORDS EISENHOWER IMPLIED THAT A DEADLOCK IN THE GENEVA TALKS COULD LEAD TO A RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST EXPLOSIONS UNDERGROUND BY THE UNITED STATES, BUT HE DID NOT SET A DEADLINE FOR POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF WEAPONS TESTING.

BERLIN CRISIS--THE ONLY ISSUE ON WHICH KHRUSHCHEV MAY PRECIPITATE A NEW CRISIS IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS, SO FAR AS THE PRESIDENT KNOWS, IS THE BERLIN ISSUE. EISENHOWER NOTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS SPOKEN RECENTLY OF SIGNING A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY IF THE GERMAN BUNDESTAG SHOULD MEET IN WEST BERLIN THIS FALL AS IT HAS DONE FOR THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS.

LAOS--THE REVOLT OF A BATTALION OF PARATROOPERS WHICH DEVELOPED IN THE LITTLE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY YESTERDAY APPEARS TO BE LIMITED TO THE CAPITAL, VIENTIANE. EISENHOWER SAID THE REPORTS HE HAS RECEIVED INDICATE THAT THE REST OF THE COUNTRY REMAINS LOYAL TO THE



GOVERNMENT.

IT IS TOO EARLY, HE SAID, TO SAY WHETHER ANY REAPPRAISAL OF U. S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO LAOS MAY BE NECESSARY.

AID TO LATIN AMERICA--THE AIM OF THE PRESIDENT'S NEWLY PROPOSED 600 MILLION DOLLAR LATIN AMERICAN AID PROGRAM IS TO "FIND BETTER WAYS OF GETTING A COOPERATIVE EFFORT. . . IN THESE NATIONS TO BRING ABOUT THE THING THEY ARE ALWAYS TALKING ABOUT, A RISE OF LIVING STANDARDS THROUGHOUT THEIR NATIONS."

THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED EARLY IN HIS MEETING WITH REPORTERS TO GIVE HIS REACTION TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY LEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR A F THE DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION AND ALSO WHETHER HE WOULD POSSIBLY HEAD THE AMERICAN DELEGATION.

"WELL, BY NO MEANS WOULD I DISBAR MYSELF FROM GOING UP (TO NEW YORK U. N. HEADQUARTERS) IF I THOUGHT IT WAS NECESSARY," HE REPLIED.

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT PROPOSAL THAT ALL THE 82 U. N. DELEGATIONS TO THE FORTHCOMING GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING BE LED BY HEADS OF STATE OR GOVERNMENT WAS "OBVIOUSLY A PROPAGANDA THING."

THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED WHETHER, IF KHRUSHCHEV DID COME TO THE UNITED STATES, HE WOULD SEE ANY ADVANTAGE IN INVITING HIM TO WASHINGTON FOR A TALK, OR MEETING HIM IN NEW YORK.

"WELL, FRANKLY," THE PRESIDENT REPLIED, "I HAVE CONSIDERED THE POSSIBILITY SO REMOTE THAT I HAVEN'T GIVEN IT A THOUGHT."

"NOW, IF I WERE TO COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT IT WAS USEFUL FOR ME TO SEE HIM, WHY, I WOULD OF COURSE INVITE HIM TO COME DOWN IF HE SO CHOSE."

"BUT I HAVEN'T EVEN GIVEN IT THE KIND OF THOUGHT THAT WOULD ALLOW ME TO MAKE A DECISION AT THIS TIME."

LT406PED

A25

PMS BUDGET (500)

DISARMAMENT

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 10 (AP)--DEFYING A COMMUNIST BOYCOTT THREAT, THE 82-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION HAS BEEN CALLED TO MEET NEXT TUESDAY AFTERNOON TO CONSIDER THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA DISARMAMENT TALKS.

LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, SCHEDULED THE MEETING IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST THE UNITED STATES MADE JULY 22. THE MEETING WILL CONSTITUTE A FAREWELL APPEARANCE FOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SINCE 1954, WHO WILL RESIGN AT ITS CONCLUSION TO CAMPAIGN AS THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR THE U.S. VICE PRESIDENCY.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY V. KUZNETSOV TOLD DELEGATES FROM THE NEUTRAL NATIONS THE NINE SOVIET BLOC NATIONS WOULD BOYCOTT ANY DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MEETING AND HOPED THEY WOULD DO THE SAME. DESPITE KUZNETSOV'S URGING, MOST NEUTRALS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE SESSION, AND SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS THINK THE COMMUNISTS WILL SHOW UP ALSO.

THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED THAT DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT BE DEFERRED UNTIL THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING SEPT. 20 AND THAT THE 82 HEADS OF GOVERNMENT ATTEND TO PROVIDE A SUMMIT DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT AND OTHER MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV PLUGGED THIS IDEA AGAIN YESTERDAY IN AN "INTERVIEW" PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER. KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO REPRESENT THE SOVIET UNION AT THE FALL ASSEMBLY AND WOULD CONSIDER IT A GREAT HONOR TO BE PRESENT FOR THE DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION. HE ADDED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD NOT YET DISCUSSED THE MAKEUP OF ITS DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A SUMMIT ASSEMBLY MEETING GOT THE COLD RECEPTION FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THAT WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED IN THE

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WAKE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S WALKOUT ON THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING, HIS CANCELLATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO RUSSIA AND THE RECENT SOVIET VILIFICATION OF EISENHOWER. MAKING CLEAR THAT THERE WOULD BE NO INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES AGAIN, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SAID ANY GOVERNMENT HEAD IS FREE TO ATTEND U.N. MEETINGS IF HE WANTS TO.

LODGE WILL LEAD OFF THE DISCUSSION IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WITH THE WEST'S EXPLANATION FOR THE BREAKDOWN IN THE 10-NATION GENEVA TALKS--THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND THE FOUR OTHER COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS, IN WALKING OUT JUNE 27, DEMONSTRATED THAT THEY NEVER INTENDED TO NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN, WHO LED THE WALKOUT AT GENEVA, ASSERTED THEN THAT WESTERN REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE ON THE BASIS OF THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS LEFT RUSSIA NO CHOICE BUT TO BREAK OFF THE CONFERENCE. IN WALKING OUT ZORIN IGNORED NEW WESTERN COUNTER-PROPOSALS THE UNITED STATES WAS ABOUT TO SUBMIT TO THE CONFERENCE.

SOME NEUTRAL U.N. MEMBERS, FEARING THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MEETING WILL PRODUCE ANOTHER HEATED COLD WAR DEBATE, WANT TO HOLD THE SESSION TO A SINGLE MEETING. BUT PADILLA NERVO REPORTEDLY BELIEVES IT WILL RUN A WEEK.

AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, YUGOSLAVIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC ARE WORKING ON A RESOLUTION TO HAVE THE COMMISSION (1) NOTE THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA TALKS, (2) EXPRESS REGRET, (3) URGE THAT SOME WAY BE FOUND TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS AND (4) REFER THE ISSUE TO THE ASSEMBLY.

THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS INTIMATED THAT IT COULD SUPPORT SOME SUCH RESOLUTION AND HAS TRIED TO ALLAY THE NEUTRALS' FEARS THAT LODGE WILL MAKE A HEATED ANTI-COMMUNIST SPEECH. BUT THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS POINTED OUT THAT LODGE MUST EXPLAIN WHY THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN AND THAT WILL NECESSITATE ACCUSING THE RUSSIANS.

PL322AED

A121

WITH U.N. DISARMAMENT A25

LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER MACMILLIN WILL STAY AWAY FROM THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT MEETING IN NEW YORK NEXT MONTH EVEN IF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SHOWS UP.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE MADE THIS PLAIN TODAY IN COMMENTING ON THE SOVIET PREMIER'S STATEMENT TO PRAVDA THAT HE WOULD BE "HONORED" TO SPEAK FOR RUSSIA WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATES DISARMAMENT.

THE SPOKESMAN RECALLED THAT MACMILLAN DECLINED TO TAKE UP MOSCOW'S PROPOSAL THAT HEADS OF GOVERNMENT TAKE PART IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE. THE BRITISH LEADER'S ATTITUDE IS SHARED BY OTHER WESTERN CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT.

ML1005AED

A96

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER-MACMILLAN (240)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 10 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AGREED TODAY THAT PROBLEMS FACING THE WEST ARE GREAT AND EFFORTS MUST BE MADE FOR CLOSER POLITICAL CONSULTATION AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES.

THE TWO LEADERS TALKED FOR 2 HOURS AND 20 MINUTES IN WHAT WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS "A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WHICH WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW."

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID BOTH MEN AGREED ON THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE PROBLEMS FACING THE WEST, PARTICULARLY IN THE LIGHT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S POLICIES FOLLOWING THE COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST MAY.



THE INFORMANTS SAID ADENAUER AND MACMILLAN DID NOT GET DOWN TO SPECIFICS ON ANY SUBJECT, BUT CONFINED THEIR SESSION TO THE BROAD SITUATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AND AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS.

MACMILLAN TOLD AN AIRPORT CROWD ON ARRIVAL THAT THE PRIME AIMS OF BOTH WEST GERMANY AND BRITAIN ARE "UNITY IN EUROPE AND PEACE IN THE WORLD."

INFORMANTS SAID ADENAUER DID NOT PRESENT ANY CONCRETE PLANS FOR EUROPEAN POLITICAL INTEGRATION TODAY. THIS SUBJECT REPORTEDLY WAS THE CHIEF THEME OF SECRET TALKS 10 DAYS AGO BETWEEN ADENAUER AND PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID MACMILLAN STRESSED THE ROLE OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AS THE BASIC ELEMENT OF WESTERN STRENGTH AND UNDERScoreD WHAT HE CALLED THE ESSENTIAL U.S. CONTRIBUTION TO NATO.

AMONG THE SUBJECTS REVIEWED WERE THE SOVIET THREAT TO BERLIN AND THE DIFFICULTIES IN EUROPE CAUSED BY THE EXISTENCE OF TWO RIVAL TRADING GROUPS, ONE LED BY WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE, THE OTHER BY BRITAIN.

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A117

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 10 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY NATO NAVAL FORCES IN THE BALTIC SEA LACK THE MINIMUM DEFENSIVE POWER TO PREVENT THE RUSSIANS FROM BREAKING OUT INTO THE ATLANTIC IN CASE OF WAR.

THE GOVERNMENT IN ITS OFFICIAL PUBLICATION, THE BULLETIN, CALLED FOR EQUIPPING WEST GERMAN NAVAL UNITS WITH THE MOST MODERN DEFENSIVE WEAPONS, CAPABLE OF FIRING BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR ROCKETS.

THIS APPEARED TO BE A RENEWED EFFORT TO WIN REVISION OF ALLIED AGREEMENTS RESTRICTING THE GERMANS TO BUILDING WARSHIPS OF NO MORE THAN 3,000 TONS AND SUBMARINES OF 350 TONS.

KL930PED

A75

(130)

LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)-A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION WILL CONTINUE TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES DESPITE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "PROVOCATIVE" CALL FOR A STRENGTHENING OF AMERICAN ARMED MIGHT.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS TO CONGRESS," THE COMMENTATOR SAID, "ARE A PROGRAM FOR FURTHER AGGRAVATING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, A PROGRAM OF BALANCING ON THE BRINK OF WAR."

"BUT DESPITE THIS PROVOCATIVE CALL FOR ARMAMENTS, THIS PROGRAM WILL NOT COMPEL THE SOVIET UNION TO SWERVE FROM ITS CAUSE FOR PEACE."

"WE SHALL CONTINUE TO REDUCE OUR ARMED FORCES AS ANNOUNCED AND TO INCREASE INVESTMENTS IN CIVIL INDUSTRY."

THE COMMENTATOR ADDED:

"WHEN WE LEARN FROM THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE (TO CONGRESS) THAT UNITS OF RB47 BOMBERS HAVE BEEN PUT INTO A STATE OF COMBAT READINESS, WE CAN SEE HOW CORRECT THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMAND WAS IN SHOOTING DOWN THAT BOMBER AFTER IT HAD VIOLATED SOVIET AIR SPACE."

FD714AED

A126

MOSCOW, AUG. 10 (AP)-ONE THOUSAND DEMOBILIZED SOVIET SOLDIERS WERE GIVEN A SENDOFF TODAY FOR SIBERIA AND NEW JOBS ON STATE FARMS.

BEFORE BOARDING THEIR TRAIN THEY GOT ROUSING PEP TALKS FROM OFFICIALS AND FLOWERS AND KISSES FROM THEIR GIRL FRIENDS. A BAND FURNISHED THE MUSICAL BACKGROUND AT A SUBURBAN MOSCOW STATION.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THIS SUMMER THAT WESTERN NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND A DEMOBILIZATION CEREMONY, PART OF PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO DEMOBILIZE 1,200,000 MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

KL1004PED

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY URGED TODAY THAT PRODUCTION OF THE NIKE ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE SYSTEM "BE PLACED ON A NATIONAL CRASH BASIS."

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION SAYS THAT THE START

OF PRODUCTION ON THE ONLY MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEM UNDER DEVELOPMENT "HAS CONTINUALLY BEEN DELAYED PENDING PROOF OF THE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT EFFORT."

THE RESOLUTION DID NOT MENTION DETAILS, BUT IT OBVIOUSLY WAS DIRECTED AT THE REFUSAL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO PERMIT THE ARMY TO BEGIN PRODUCTION OF ESSENTIAL COMPONENTS BEFORE ALL TESTING HAS BEEN COMPLETED. UNDER THE PRESENT SCHEDULE, FINAL FULL-SCALE TESTING OF THE ZEUS AGAINST ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IS NOT EXPECTED BEFORE LATE 1961 OR 1962.

THE CONVENTION ALSO ADOPTED OTHER RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROVIDE THE ARMY WITH MORE AND MODERN AIRLIFT AND TO END RESTRICTIONS ON PLANE WEIGHTS AND MISSILE RANGES IMPOSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT UNDER ITS "ROLES AND MISSIONS" DOCTRINE.

UNDER PRESENT PROGRAMS, THE CONVENTION AGREED, THE ARMY "IS NOT ASSURED AN AIRLIFT WHICH IS VITAL FOR THE MOVEMENT AND INITIAL SUPPORT OF THE ARMY'S STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL FORCES."

THE ASSOCIATION SAID THIS SHOULD BE CORRECTED AND THE GROUND FORCES ASSURED OF THE USE OF MODERN AIRCRAFT "PREALLOCATED ON A TOP PRIORITY BASIS," TO THE ARMY. THE ARMY HAS COMPLAINED THAT THE AIR FORCE GIVES IT PRIME ATTENTION TO ITS OWN NEEDS.

THE ASSOCIATION SAID THE ARMY SHOULD "BE IMMEDIATELY FREED" OF EXISTING WEIGHT LIMITATIONS ON ARMY AIRCRAFT AND LIMITATIONS ON THE RANGE AND EMPLOYMENT OF MISSILE SYSTEMS.

THE PRESENT POLICY OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LIMITS FIXED WING ARMY PLANES TO 5,000 POUNDS, EMPTY WEIGHT, AND HELICOPTERS TO 20,000 POUNDS. THE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, HAS PERMITTED EXCEPTIONS TO COVER TWO RECENTLY PRODUCED PLANES, THE CARIBOU AT 17,000 POUNDS AND THE MOHAWK AT 7,700 POUNDS. BIGGER PLANES ARE UNDER THE AIR FORCE.

IN MISSILES THE ARMY IS LIMITED BY DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ~~EDIT~~ TO A 200-MILE (BATTLE ZONE) RANGE IN USE OF THE WEAPONS, ALTHOUGH APPARENTLY NOT IN EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. ~~LONG RANGE~~ MISSILES ARE UNDER THE AIR FORCE. ~~EDIT~~

THE GROUND FORCE'S NEWEST ATOMIC WARHEAD BALLISTIC MISSILES, INCLUDING THE SOLID FUEL SERGEANT AND PERSHING ROCKETS, NOW ARE DESIGNED ONLY FOR 200-MILE RANGE.

HOWEVER, THE REACH OF BOTH WEAPONS CAN BE STRETCHED SUBSTANTIALLY BEYOND THIS ACCORDING TO THOSE FAMILIAR WITH THEIR DEVELOPMENT.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE ASSOCIATION YESTERDAY, GEN. LYMAN LEMNITZER, THE ARMY'S CHIEF, ADMONISHED AGAINST SUBSCRIBING TO WHAT HE CALLED A "FORTRESS AMERICA" STRATEGY PRIMARILY DEPENDENT ON THE FIRE POWER OF TRANS-OCEANIC MISSILES.

LEMNITZER URGED THAT THE PRESENT POLICY OF "FORWARD STRATEGY"--THE DISPOSITION OF LAND POWER OVERSEAS WHICH, TOGETHER WITH ALLIES, COULD REPEL COMMUNIST AGGRESSION--BE RETAINED ALONG WITH MISSILE POWER.

HE CHALLENGED WHAT HE SAID WAS "THE IMPLICIT ASSUMPTION THAT MILITARY AGGRESSION BY THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NECESSARILY TAKE THE FORM OF LONG-RANGE NUCLEAR ATTACK."

THE GENERAL SAID THE SOVIETS, WHILE NOT DISCOUNTING THE PROFOUND INFLUENCE OF A NUCLEAR EXCHANGE, AT THE SAME TIME "INSIST THAT THE ULTIMATE DECISION WOULD BE ATTAINED BY BALANCED AIR, SEA AND GROUND FORCES, OPERATING IN COMBINATION."

LEMNITZER SUGGESTED THAT SOVIET STRATEGY WOULD INVOLVE:

A NUCLEAR STRIKE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES WITH POSSIBLE STRIKES AGAINST OTHER PORTIONS OF THE FREE WORLD.

"CONCURRENTLY, A MASSIVE ATTACK BY GROUND AND TACTICAL AIR FORCES AGAINST FREE NATIONS IN EURASIA. SEIZURE OF THE PEOPLES OF A LAND AND ECONOMIES OF THESE NATIONS WOULD BE THE TWO OBJECTIVES OF THE COMMUNIST ATTACK."

FROM SOME OF THE ASSOCIATION'S OWN SPEAKERS HAS COME CRITICISM OF THE ARMY'S TECHNIQUE OF TELLING, OR FAILING TO TELL, ITS STORY. A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION YESTERDAY WAS PRESIDED OVER BY LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN (RET.), WHO LEFT ACTIVE DUTY PARTLY TO FREE HIMSELF FROM ARMY CURBS ON HIS CRITICAL STATEMENTS ABOUT OVER-ALL DEFENSE POLICIES.



DR. MORROUGH P. O'BRIEN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LONG AN ADVISER TO THE ARMY, SAID THE ARMY "MUST COME OUT IN THE OPEN" AND "BREAK AWAY FROM ARTIFICIAL RESTRAINTS" IN SEEKING TO SPEED UP MODERNIZATION. GEORGE E. HATTIS, PUBLISHER OF FLIGHT MAGAZINE, SAID THAT THE ARMY IS "NOT TELLING THE STORY OF ARMY AVIATION" AND ASKED: "HAS WORD COME DOWN FROM THE TOP NOT TO TELL IT?"

MAJ. GEN. LEIF J. SVERDRUP (RET.) SUGGESTED THAT MODERN ARMIES ARE BECOMING MECHANICALLY AND LOGISTICALLY TOO COMPLEX. THE ARMY NEEDS "SIMPLICITY AND AUSTERITY" IN ITS COMBAT ORGANIZATION, SAID SVERDRUP. HE NOTED THAT HANNIBAL'S ARMY WAS ABLE TO ADVANCE AT THE RATE OF SEVEN MILES PER DAY AND THAT WHEN WORLD WAR II CAME ALONG THAT WAS STILL THE DAILY AVERAGE RATE. HE THOUGHT IT REMARKABLE THAT IN VIEW OF THE COMPLEXITY OF MODERN ARMIES THEY STILL WERE ABLE TO SUSTAIN HANNIBAL'S RATE OF ADVANCE.

CR253AED

B112WX

NIGHT LEAD ARMY ASSOCIATION (340)

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-ROBERT A. LOVETT, FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY, SAID TONIGHT SOLUTION OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE PROBLEMS WILL NOT BE HELPED "BY EITHER AN OPEN MOUTH OR A CLOSED MIND."

TART-TONGUED LOVETT ALSO SAID THE PROBLEMS ARE UNLIKELY TO BE RESOLVED "BY APPOINTING SEVERAL COMMITTEES OF DISTINGUISHED CITIZENS FROM REMOTE WALKS OF LIFE."

THESE GROUPS, SAID LOVETT, COME TO WASHINGTON "IGNORANT OF THE PROBLEMS AND WAYS OF GOVERNMENT AND, BY DIRT OF CONCENTRATING ON COMMITTEE PROCEDURES, REMAIN IN THAT HAPPY STATE."

THE PROBLEMS MOST CERTAINLY WON'T BE SETTLED, HE DECLARED, "BY TROTTING OUT THOSE TIRED OLD SLOGANS OF WARNINGS ABOUT 'REDUCTION OF CIVILIAN CONTROL' AND THE 'MAN ON HORSEBACK' THAT HAVE BEEN USED TO DIVERT ATTENTION FOR GENERATIONS."

LOVETT, AN UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE AND LATER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A DINNER CONCLUDING THE CONVENTION OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY.

THE DINNER WAS A MEMORIAL TO THE LATE GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, WHO HAD BEEN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SECRETARY OF STATE AND OF DEFENSE.

LOVETT SAID THE PROSPECTS ARE FOR MORE GOVERNMENT SPENDING.

COMMENTING ON DEFENSE, HE ADDED:

"LOOKING AT THE PROBLEM OF NATIONAL SECURITY WITH SUCH CALMNESS AS I CAN MUSTER, I CANNOT AVOID THE CONCLUSION THAT WORLD CHANGE HAS OVERTAKEN US AND THAT, IN A RELATIVELY FEW YEARS, ECONOMIC PRESSURE ALONE WILL FORCE US TO REORGANIZE OUR CURRENT ORGANIZATION AND PROCEDURES."

LOVETT, RECALLING HIS YEARS OF SERVICE WITH MARSHALL, CITED THE "CALM STEADFASTNESS" OF THE SOLDIER-STATESMAN.

AMONG TRIBUTES TO MARSHALL FROM WORLD LEADERS READ AT THE DINNER WAS THIS MESSAGE FROM WINSTON CHURCHILL:

"IN WAR HE WAS AS WISE AND UNDERSTANDING IN COUNSEL AS HE WAS RESOLUTE IN ACTION. IN PEACE HE PLAYED A MAJOR PART IN THE RESTORATION OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMY AND LABOURED TIRELESSLY TO ESTABLISH A SYSTEM OF WESTERN DEFENSE."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO WAS SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE WHILE MARSHALL WAS WARTIME CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID IN HIS LETTER THAT: "GEN. MARSHALL'S DEVOTION TO THE WORK OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, HIS SELFLESS ADHERENCE TO THE CONCEPTS OF FREEDOM AND JUSTICE-- IS A CONTINUING INSPIRATION TO US ALL."

FROM FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN CAME THE WISH THAT "WHEN IT COMES MY TIME TO CROSS THE GREAT RIVER THAT GEN. MARSHALL WILL PLACE ME ON HIS STAFF SO THAT I MAY TRY TO DO FOR HIM WHAT HE DID FOR ME."

CZ1059PED NM

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568

VARSAW, POLAND, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN TRYBUNA LUDU TODAY ACCUSED GEN. HANS SPEIDEL, COMMANDER OF NATO LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE, OF PLANNING STRATEGY FOR THE WEST GERMAN ARMY AIMED AT EASTERN EUROPE AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID SPEIDEL OUTLINED HIS PLANS LAST MONDAY IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN ARMY ASSN. CONVENTION IN WASHINGTON D.C.

IN A REPORT FROM ITS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT, ZYGMUNT BRONIAREK, ENTITLED "GEN. SPEIDEL SHOWS HIS CARDS," THE FORMER NAZI ARMY OFFICER WAS ACCUSED OF PLANNING A NEW "DRANG NACH OSTEN" DRIVE TO THE EAST.

BRONIAREK CALLED THE SPEECH "A DECLARATION IN WHICH A FORMER NAZI WEHRMACHT OFFICER DISCLOSES THE TRUE INTENTION OF THE PRESENT LEADERS OF THE BUNDESWEHR."

"THE SPEECH DESERVES ATTENTION PRIMARILY BECAUSE SPEIDEL OPENLY DEMANDS AN INCREASED ROLE FOR THE BUNDESWEHR UNDER THE COVER OF DEFENSE AND DREAMS OF BROAD STRATEGIC PLANS FOR THE BUNDESWEHR THESE PLANS OBVIOUSLY ARE AIMED AT EASTERN EUROPE AND ESPECIALLY THE SOVIET UNION."

DF657PED

A124 (270)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)-BRITAIN IS CONSIDERING AN AMERICAN OFFER OF DAVY CROCKETT ATOMIC MORTARS FOR THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON'S DECISION, EXPECTED SOON, WILL BE GUIDED BY POLITICAL AS WELL AS STRATEGIC FACTORS.

THE DAVY CROCKETT, DUE FOR QUANTITY PRODUCTION NEXT YEAR, IS A FRONT-LINE WEAPON THAT CAN FIRE EITHER CONVENTIONAL OR ATOMIC WARHEADS. IT CAN BE HANDLED MANUALLY.

THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHICH BELIEVES BRITAIN'S 50,000-MAN FORCE IN WEST GERMANY NEEDS GREATER HITTING POWER, HAS SAID THIS COUNTRY CAN BUY THE MORTARS WHEN CURRENT TESTS END.

BUT THE PURCHASE OF YET ANOTHER AMERICAN ATOMIC WEAPON--IN ADDITION TO THE 1,100-MILE THOR ROCKET, THE 50-MILE CORPORAL, THE 15-MILE HONEST JOHN AND AN EIGHT-INCH HOWITZER--WOULD INCREASE STILL FURTHER BRITAIN'S DEPENDENCE ON THE UNITED STATES FOR DEFENSE.

ALL THESE WEAPONS, COMPRISING MORE THAN HALF BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR ARMORY, DEMAND SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR DUAL CONTROL. UNDER AMERICAN



LAW THE NUCLEAR WARHEADS MUST REMAIN IN AMERICAN CUSTODY IN PEACETIME. IN THE CASE OF THE DAVY CROCKETT--LOADED WITH A PROJECTILE AND CARTRIDGE THAT ARE INSEPARABLE--DIFFICULT CONTROL PROBLEMS WOULD BE POSED.

ONE OF WATKINSON'S CONSIDERATIONS, ACCORDING TO AUTHORITIES HERE, IS THAT THE BRITISH CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE PERFECTLY ABLE TO PRODUCE THE DAVY CROCKETT AMMUNITION.

BRITAIN IS DEVELOPING ONE ALL-PURPOSE TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPON WHICH SHE HOPES WILL TAKE OVER THE FUNCTIONS PERFORMED NOW BY THE AMERICAN HOWITZER, THE HONEST JOHN AND THE CORPORAL. IT IS THE ENGLISH ELECTRIC BLUE WATER, WITH A RANGE UP TO 60 MILES. BUT IT IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR SERVICE UNTIL ABOUT 1964.

A79

(200)

FUJIYOSHIDA, JAPAN, AUG. 10 (AP)--JAPANESE FARMERS TODAY GAVE UP AN ATTEMPT TO STOP A U.S. MARINE FIRING PRACTICE BY CAMPING IN THE TARGET AREA AT THE BASE OF MT. FUJI.

THE FARMERS, WHO WANT 2 MILLION DOLLARS COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OF FODDER GRASS AND WOOD ON THE 15,000-ACRE RANGE, MOVED OUT BUT CLAIMED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAD PROMISED TO SEEK AN END TO U.S. CONTROL OF THE RANGE.

THE FIRING PRACTICE BY A MARINE REGIMENT FROM OKINAWA WAS EXPECTED TO START LATER TODAY.

THE FARMERS WERE PERSUADED TO ABANDON THEIR CAMPAIGN AFTER AN INFLUENTIAL LOCAL LEADER, FORMER MAYOR SHIGETOMO AMANO, NEGOTIATED LAST NIGHT WITH THE BOSS OF JAPAN'S DEFENSE AGENCY, MASUMI ESAKI.

AMANO SAID HE WAS PROMISED "SINCERE EFFORTS" TO RETURN THE FIRING RANGE TO "JAPANESE AUTHORITY." THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THIS OR OF PRESS REPORTS THAT A U.S.-JAPANESE "FUJI FIRING RANGE COMMITTEE" WILL BE SET UP TO NEGOTIATE THE ISSUE.

ABOUT 40 FARMERS ON HORSEBACK AND 100 ON FOOT WENT INTO THE FIRING RANGE TO RECALL 80 OF THEIR COHORTS WHO, CALLING THEMSELVES A "DEATH PARTY," HAD CAMPED ALL NIGHT IN THE TARGET AREA DURING A DRIVING RAINSTORM.

MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE LEFTWING SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION HAD PLANNED TO JOIN IN THE DEMONSTRATION.

THE FARMERS NOW ARE ALLOWED ON THE RANGE ABOUT 100 DAYS A YEAR. THE GOVERNMENT PAID THEM MORE THAN \$40,000 LAST YEAR FOR LOSSES INCURRED WHEN THEY COULD NOT ENTER DURING U.S. MANEUVERS.

ED731AED

B83

WAR GAMES (290)

FT. BRAGG, N.C., AUG. 10 (AP)--THOUSANDS OF FULLY-EQUIPPED PARATROOPERS WILL DROP FROM THE SKIES NEXT WEEK TO BATTLE A THEORETICAL ENEMY INVADING THE UNITED STATES. THE EXERCISE BRIGHT STAR-PINE CONE III WAR GAMES WILL LAST TWO WEEKS AND INVOLVE 25,000 PARATROOPERS AND OTHER ARMY MEN, \$47,543\$ OF AIR FORCE, AIR NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE PILOTS FLYING TRANSPORT, FIGHTER AND RECONNAISSANCE PLANES.

THE WAR GAMES WILL BE HELD AT FT. BRAGG, WHICH MEASURES ROUGHLY 30 BY 14 MILES IN CENTRAL NORTH CAROLINA, AND CAMP MACKALL, A NEARBY 10-MILE SQUARE BASE WHICH HAS BEEN INACTIVATED AND IS USED FOR MILITARY EXERCISES. THE GAMES WILL TEST THE ABILITY OF THE STRATEGIC ARMY CORPS (STRAC) TO AIRLIFT TROOPS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

PARATROOPERS OF THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION OF FT. CAMPBELL, KY., WILL DROP FROM THE SKIES ON SATURDAY, AUG. 20. FOR THREE DAYS THEY WILL BATTLE THE ENEMY AGGRESSOR ON THE GROUND. THEN ON TUESDAY, AUG. 23, PARACHUTISTS OF THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION, BASED AT FT. BRAGG, WILL FLOAT DOWN, AND ALSO BATTLE THE ENEMY FOR THREE DAYS. UNDER SIMULATED CONDITIONS OF NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

THE PARATROOPERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED TO TAKE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST SUCH BIOLOGICAL WARFARE AS CONTAMINATION OF WATER, TO DIG FOXHOLES AND CONSTRUCT SHELTERS WHICH GIVE SOME PROTECTION AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK, AND TO WEAR MASKS AND PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AGAINST CHEMICAL ATTACK. PLANES WILL FLY THE PARATROOPERS TO FOUR AIR FORCE BASES IN SOUTH

TO PREPARE FOR THE AIRDROP. THE BASES ARE DONALDSON NEAR GREENVILLE, SHAW NEAR SUMTER, MYRTLE BEACH AFB, AND NORTH FIELD NEAR THE TOWN OF NORTH.

TROOPS OF THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION WILL BE FLOWN FROM FT. CAMPBELL AND FROM SEWART AFB, NASHVILLE, TENN. ADVANCE PARTIES OF THE 101ST WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR THE FOUR STAGING AIR FIELDS.

THE MAKE-BELIEVE ENEMY WILL CONSIST OF PARATROOPERS FROM THE 82ND. BRIGHT STAR IS THE ARMY NAME FOR THE WAR GAMES, AND PINE CONE III IS THE AIR FORCE NAME.

A175WX

MC232PED

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EST TODAY (330) BERDING

(ADVANCE) MIAMI, FLA., AUG. 10 (AP)--A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TODAY ACCUSED COMMUNIST CHINA OF WAGING A MAJOR POLITICAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN LATIN AMERICA "IN PREPARATION FOR AN EVENTUAL COMMUNIST TAKEOVER OF THE NEW WORLD."

"IN ALL OUR REALIZATION OF THE EXTENT OF THE SOVIET MENACE, LET US NEVER LOSE SIGHT OF THE WIDESPREAD MENACE THAT COMES FROM COMMUNIST CHINA," SAID ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW H. BERDING.

BERDING ALSO TOLD A CONVENTION OF JEWISH WAR VETERANS HERE THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS OVERPLAYED HIS HAND BADLY IN HIS POST-SUMMIT CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

THE RESULT, SAID BERDING, IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS EXPOSED HIS POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AS BEING IN FACT THE POLICY OF "TENSION AND CONFLICT MERELY SHORT OF OPEN WAR." HE HAS STRENGTHENED THE WESTERN ALLIANCE INSTEAD OF SPLITTING IT WHILE ALERTING THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES TO THE DANGERS OF A NEW EAST-WEST CRISIS, BERDING SAID.

HIS PREPARED SPEECH WAS ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT WASHINGTON IN ADVANCE OF ITS DELIVERY. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TREATED IT AS A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENT. BERDING IS INFORMATION CHIEF UNDER SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

FOLLOWING THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE EXPLOSION AT PARIS MAY 16, BERDING SAID KHRUSHCHEV LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES LARGELY UNPRECEDENTED IN PEACETIME. HE HAS TRIED "TO INFLAME THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE, INCREASE TENSIONS, PROVOKE AND ENCOURAGE DISORDERS, AND AROUSE WORLDWIDE APPREHENSIONS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR" BERDING SAID.

BERDING GAVE A LONG LIST OF THREATS MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV AGAINST U.S. ALLIES. HE CITED WARNING OF MILITARY INTERVENTION WITH NUCLEAR ROCKETS IN THE CUBAN CRISIS AND OF THREATS AGAINST JAPAN, WEST GERMANY AND THE WESTERN EFFORTS TO STABILIZE CONGO.

"UNDERLYING ALL THESE THREATS," BERDING SAID, "IS THE SOVIET EXPANSIVE AND INSISTENT CLAIM TO HAVE ESTABLISHED MILITARY SUPERIORITY OVER THE WEST."

"STILL MORE INFLAMMATORY AND DANGEROUS IS THE IMPLICIT SUGGESTION THAT THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS NOW WILLING TO EMPLOY MILITARY FORCE TO SUPPORT BOTH ITS OWN POLICY AND ANTI-WESTERN MOVES BY OTHER COUNTRIES."

"FINALLY THERE IS THE BELIEF WHICH THE SOVIETS WISH TO INCULCATE, THAT THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN POWERS WILL BE DETERRED FROM COUNTER ACTION BY FEAR OF SOVIET BLOC POWERS."

BU135PED

Emd. August  
10-1960